

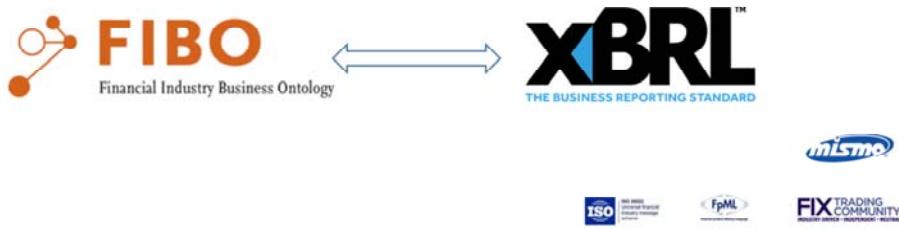
FIBO relationship to other Financial Industry Standards

The XBRL Bank Call Report (FFIEC 031) in FIBO

Jurgen Ziemer
Ontologist at Jayzed Data Models Inc.

Welcome!

FIBO is key to better Data Management



Getting started and integrating industry standards can be a challenge.



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FIBO is key to better Data Management.

And so are Industry Standards like ISO20020 FpML, FIX, Mismo.

Getting started with FIBO and integrating industry standards can be a challenge.

This presentation shows how to integrate the XBRL industry standard.

You are here to leverage FIBO



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Leveraging FIBO includes “Proof & Trust” and “Managing Complexity” use cases.

For the business side, Finance Officers & Regulators Proof and Trust in the data is critical.

Proof & trust are the upper layers of the semantic web.

- How the data was derived
- On which data
- By whom

For program managers and architects the goals is to better manage complexity.

The slides have a heading of

Key points (finance)

Explanation

Details

Roughly corresponding to the roles.

Complexity overwhelms Conventional Data Management.



Consolidated Life New York offices, 1960. (Jack Lemmon in Billy Wilder's "The Apartment", MGM)

Hundreds of people mapping between numerous heterogeneous systems, languages, components...



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Has anybody seen this picture?

A typical 1960 open-plan office.

I saw this 15 years ago on my first Basel 2 assignment. Saw this literally again with CCAR. EDMC helps to manage complexity DCAM and FIBO can reduce the complexity.

Industry standards and regulations drive FIBO programs.
FIBO resolves data management complexity.



In semantic compliance everything is a triple.



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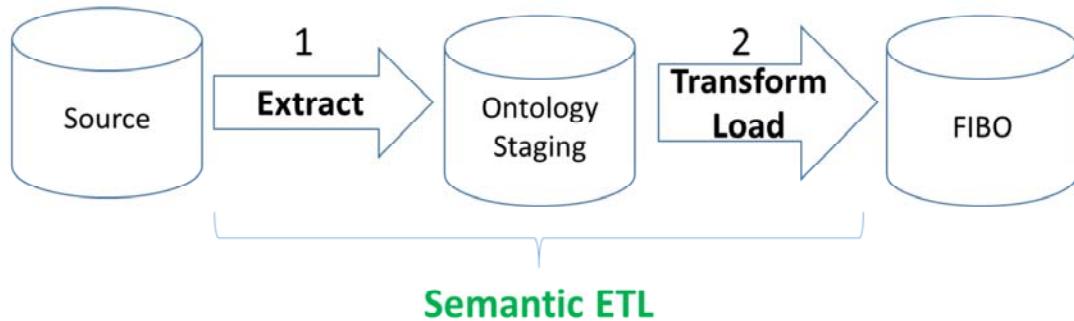
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The bright future!

Industry standards and compliance are excellent drivers for FIBO implementation.
Because they have good definitions and clean data.

Semantic compliance with FIBO reduces data management complexity.
Because data, mapping, lineage – everything is a triple.

Onboarding industry standards, compliance forms and reports into FIBO is an easy 2-step process.



The XBRL and Call Report ontology are Open Source. (same MIT-license as FIBO)



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We have done Extract, Transform and Load in conventional IT.

The semantic data migration model is no different.

The critical point is that the Staging Area is in Ontology Web Language.

Thus uniform Semantic rules address the critical business **transformation** rules.

Step 1: Extract the XBRL into Ontology Staging

Step 2: Transform Staging and load into FIBO

Not just for XBRL. **This applies to all data sources:** database, messages, files

Extract the industry standard XBRL regulatory report FFIEC 031 into Ontology Staging.

Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation Federal Financial Institutions Examination Council



Reverse
engineer



OWL Staging



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US banks must file quarterly Consolidated Report of Condition and Income. A.k.a. Call or RC report.

- The Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation is author and auditor.
- The Federal Financial Institution Examination Council is an interagency body serving FDIC, Federal Reserve and other agencies. FFIEC prescribes standards and forms, processes filings and disseminates reports to the public.

The Call report format is XBRL.

We reverse engineer the XBRL schema into Ontology classes.

XBRL is the global standard to exchange business reports.

eXtensible
Business
Reporting
Language



XML/XSD

XBRL Ontology is a complete 1-to-1 representation of the XBRL schema



RDF/OWL



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The Open Source XBRL Ontology is a complete 1-to-1 representation of the XBRL schema.
Every element in the XBRL schema is represented in the ontology.
All XBRL files have a corresponding ontology.

XBRL separates reporting items from presentation, calculation and edit checks.

Xlink is a W3C extension to XML that provides methods for creating links between documents

linkbase utilizes Xlink with a framework to define roles and relations of instance items for presentation, calculation, and edit checks.

instance defines the basic reporting items with their meta-data, context units, datatypes and format.

Benefit: We only have to load instance data into the ontology, independent of the report structure.



Architecture details

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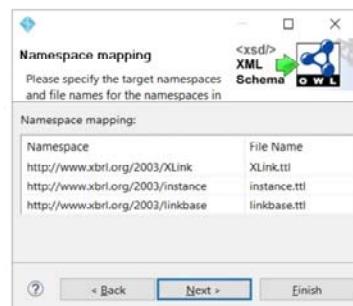
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We onboarded other proprietary XML: United States Code, Code of Federal Regulations, Investment Adviser Act forms ADV and PF (Private Fund). That meant understanding and navigating the report structure.

With XBRL based sources, we won't be impacted with structural changes.

Each namespaces in the XML schema files becomes an ontology file.

Xlink.xsd
linkbase.xsd
instance.xsd



XBRL source schema

Topbraid XSD import

XBRL ontologies



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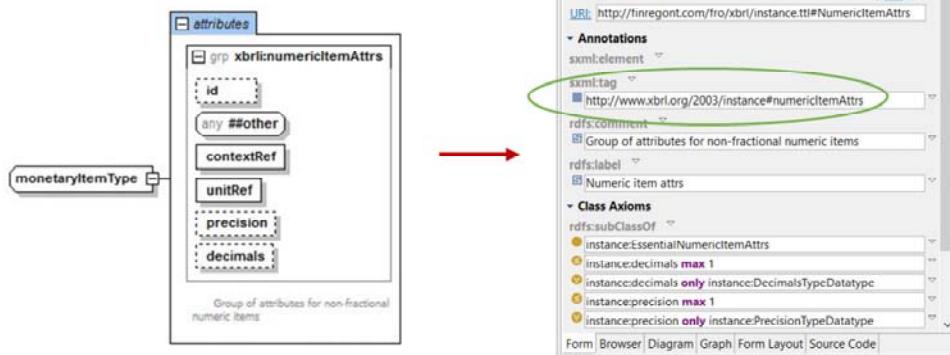
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The XBRL ontology has all extensions, some 40 files for Solvency. But for the Call Report we only need the 3 base modules.

We use TopQuadrant's Topbraid Composer as the ontology development environment. But the approach, methodology and architecture is independent of the tooling.

XSD complex types and attribute groups become ontology classes.



The sxml:tag refers to the original XSD component.



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The diagram shows the XSD schema for Monetary Items with its attributes for Precision and number of Decimals.

The reverse engineered OWL class has restrictions that reflect the XSD cardinality. (optional).

The sxml:tag point to the original XSD definition.

The XBRL instance import processing a Monetary Item will find the tag, locate the OQL class and create a resource.

Likewise, the export will write an XML record with S value.

XBRL taxonomies define specific sets of reports.



The OWL taxonomy representation extends the XBRL base classes with subtypes for specific reporting items, sections, tables, and calculations



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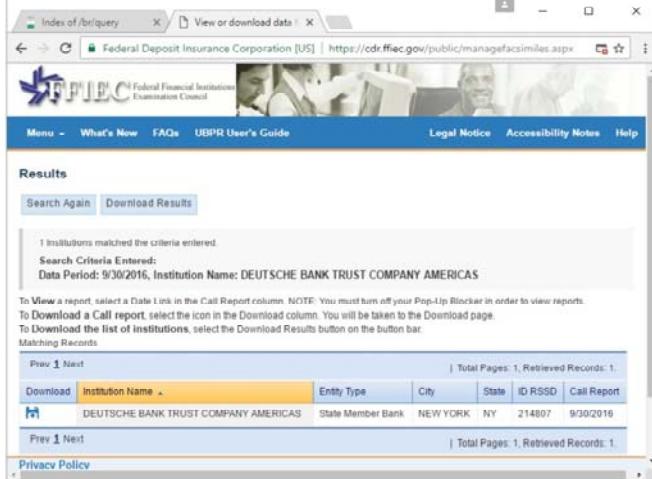
XBRL is not specific to Financial Services.

The taxonomy differentiates Bank Call Report from Insurance Solvency.

Thus, we map taxonomies to FIBO – not the XBRL framework.

FFIEC provides schema and Bank call reports





The screenshot shows a search results page for the FFIEC. The URL is https://cdr.ffiec.gov/public/managefacsimiles.aspx. The search criteria entered was "DEUTSCHE BANK TRUST COMPANY AMERICAS" for the Data Period: 9/30/2016. The results table shows one row:

Download	Institution Name	Entity Type	City	State	ID RSSD	Call Report
Download	DEUTSCHE BANK TRUST COMPANY AMERICAS	State Member Bank	NEW YORK	NY	214807	9/30/2016

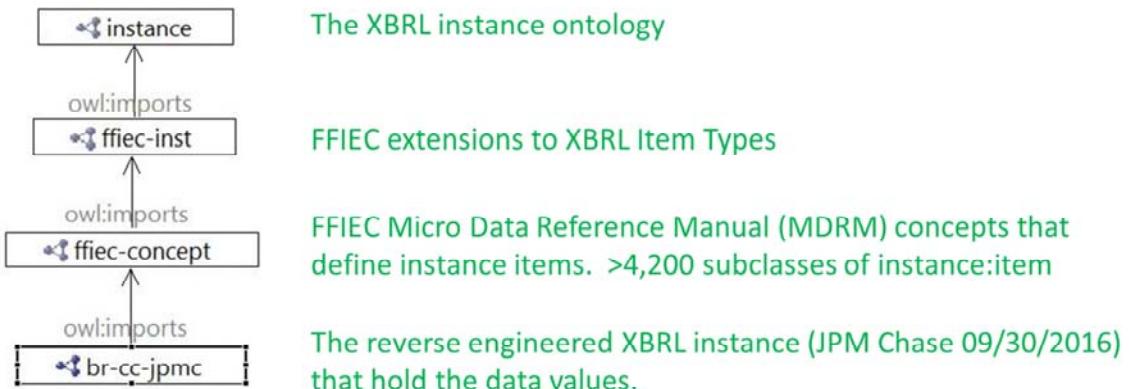
The taxonomy download is a ZIP with all required files.

The individual institution report is available in PDF, SDF (open with Excel), and XBRL.

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The Bank ontology has an OWL version of the FFIEC taxonomy



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The FFIEC instance file is a simple list of reporting items values.

```
<cc:RSSD9017  
contextRef="CI_852218_2016-09-30">  
JPMorgan Chase Bank, National  
Association</cc:RSSD9017>
```

The import generates instances of the FFIEC concept class - here RSSD9017 (Legal Title of bank).

A screenshot of a 'Resource Form' window titled 'Call_Cert628_093016_JPM_Chase.ttl'. The window displays RDF triples. A red arrow points from the text above to this window. The triples include:

- URI: file:///BankOntology/data/Call_Cert628_093016.xml#r-2169
- Annotations
- Other Properties:
 - <file:///BankOntology/data/Call_Cert628_093016.xml#contextRef-ccRSSD9017> CI_852218_2016-09-30
 - datatype ""
 - instance:contextRefValue
 - instance:id
 - composite:index 2169
 - rdf:type ffiec-conceptRSSD9017
 - composite:child <'JPMorgan Chase Bank, National Association'>
- Incoming References
 - + composite:child
 - + <frt xmlns="http://www.xbrl.org/2003/instance">



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The instance file is just a header and some 2000 lines of lines like this.
This also makes it very easy to generate XBRL filing out of FIBO. Just put the values in lines following the syntax.

A query on the populated ontology matches the FFIEC individual institution download.

Institution Name JPMORGAN CHASE
BANK, NATIONAL ASSOCIATION
City COLUMBUS
State OH
Zip Code 43240
Call Report Date 9/30/2016

Short_Definition	Value
Reporting date	20160930
FDIC certificate number	628
	JPMorgan Chase Bank, National Association
Legal title of bank	
City	Columbus
State abbreviation	OH
Zip code	43240

FFIEC download.

Ontology query results



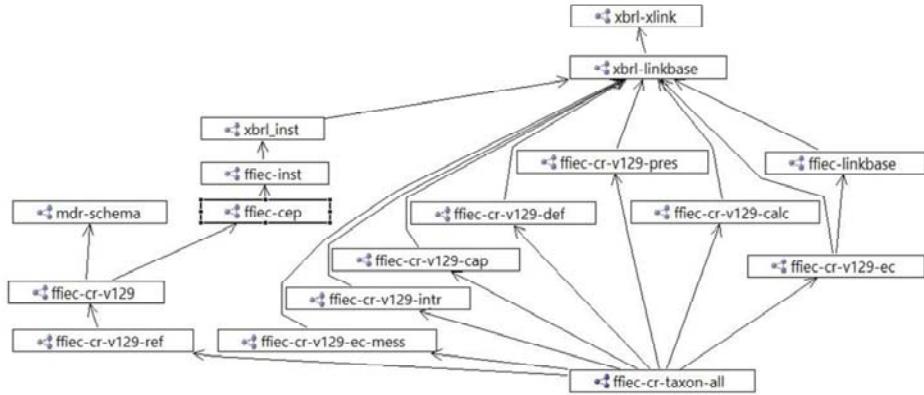
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The left is a copy of the PDF page.

We reverse engineer the FFIEC taxonomy into OWL



The taxonomy ontologies import XBRL-linkbase: **edit checks, calculations, presentation, definitions, captions, instructions, and edit check messages.**



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The taxonomy files are needed to query and report out of OWL staging.
We only require ffiec-cep (concepts) for data import.

We validate the import reproducing the FFIEC report in SPARQL, the ontology query language

```
SELECT ?Call_Date ?Bank_RSSD_Identifier ?MDRM ?Value ?S
hort_Definition ?Call_Schedule ?Line_Number
WHERE {
    ?end_date_inst a instance:ContextPeriodType .
    ?end_date_inst instance:instant ?instant .
    BIND (xsd:string(?instant) as ?Call_Date) .
    ?ident a instance:ContextEntityType-identifier .
    ?ident composite:child ?ident_node .
    ?ident_node sxml:text ?Bank_RSSD_Identifier .

    ...
    BIND ( fn:substring (?lb_label_loc, 4) AS ?MDRM) .
    ?lb_loc ffiec-w3-xlink:label-loc ?lb_label_loc .
    ?ffiec_concept rdfs:label ?MDRM .
    ?ffiec_concept rdfs:subClassOf* instance:ItemAttrs .
    ?concept_inst a ?ffiec_concept .
    ?concept_inst composite:child ?text_node .
    ?text_node sxml:text ?Value .
}
ORDER BY ?Call_Schedule ?Line_Number
```

Similar to SQL, the SELECT specifies the result set columns

The WHERE clause joins the triplets.

ORDER BY provides the sorting.



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The biggest challenge for SQL folks is that the SELECT doesn't separate with comma.

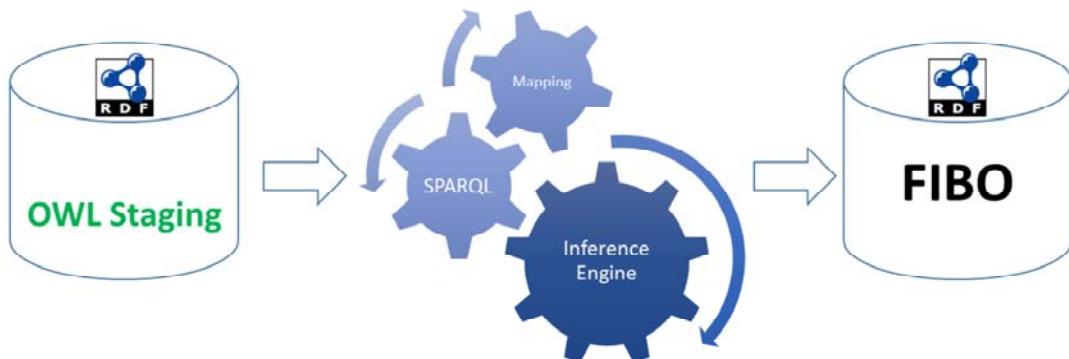
The FFIEC excel (SDF on top) and SPARQL result set.

<https://cdr.ffiec.gov/public/ManageFacsimiles.aspx>

<http://bankontology.com/br/query/Call%20Report%20JPMC%2020160930%20query%20results.xlsx>

The complete query and also a SELECT * is on the website.

Transform XBRL staging data and load into FIBO classes.



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Step 2 defines the complex business logic. It is an OWL to OWL ontology transformation. The inference engine (reasoner) examines the mapping and executes SPARQL constructs to move the data.

All within the ontology – all semantic web technology.

We graphically map FFIEC XBRL MDRM into FIBO classes.

OWL Staging

```

ffiec-concept:RCON9224
ffiec-031-spin-ref:hasStringValue : string
call-cert-xml:contextRef-ccRCON9224
dtype:value : string[0..1]
ffiec-031-spin-ref:hasContextLEI : string
ffiec-031-spin-ref:hasSubjectItem : instance:item
instance:contextRefValue : IDREF[1..1]
instanceid : ID[0..1]
rdfs:label : Literal

```

FIBO

```

fibo-be-le-lei:LegalEntityIdentifier
fibo-fnd-aap-agtIdentifies : [1..1] (exactly 1 fibo-be-le-ip:LegalEntity)
fibo-fnd-rel-rel:appliesTo
fibo-fnd-rel-rel:characterizes
fibo-fnd-rel-rel:classifies
fibo-fnd-rel-rel:defines
fibo-fnd-rel-rel:denotes
fibo-fnd-rel-rel:hasUniquedIdentifier : text[0..1]
fibo-fnd-rel-rel:isMemberOf : (exactly 1 fibo-fnd-arr-id:IdentificationScheme)
fibo-fnd-rel-rel:refersTo
fibo-fnd-rel-rel:represents
fibo-fnd-util-alchasArgument : fibo-fnd-rel-rel:Reference
fibo-fnd-util-alchasExpression : fibo-fnd-util-alcExpression
fibo-fnd-util-alchasOperand : fibo-fnd-rel-rel:Referent
rdfs:label : Literal

```



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RCON9224 is the MDRM element for the Legal Entity Identifier.

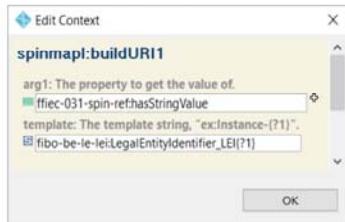
We map the element to FIBO LegalEntityIdentifier class.

We also map the value to the FIBO data property.

The inference engine will

1. Construct an instance of LegalEntityIdentifier
2. Construct a data property, UniquedIdentifier

The Legal Entity ID provides the URI local name



The argument is the value of the Legal Entity Identifier in reporting item RSSD9017.

The template builds the URI as
FIBO-prefix : FIBO-class _ "LEI" argument

http://www.omg.org/spec/EDMC-FIBO/BE/LegalEntities/LEIEntities/LegalEntityIdentifier_LEI_7H6GLXDRUGQFU57RNE97



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We anchor our target URIs around the LEI. FIBO Corporation, Depository Institution, Address and MonetaryAmount URSSs are also based in LEI.

The data property mapping assigns the MDRM value to the FIBO unique identifier.

The screenshot shows a configuration interface for a SPIN mapping rule. The rule is defined as follows:

- spinmap:rule**: Map into **ffiec-031-spin-fibo:RCON9224-LegalEntityIdentifier**.
- derive** **fibo-fnd-rel-rel:hasUniqueId** from **ffiec-031-spin-ref:hasStringValue** using **?arg1**.
- spinmap:type**: **spinmap:Mapping-1-1**.
- spinmap:context**: **ffiec-031-spin-fibo:RCON9224-LegalEntityIdentifier**.
- spinmap:expression**: **?arg1**.
- spinmap:sourcePredicate1**: **ffiec-031-spin-ref:hasStringValue**.
- spinmap:targetPredicate1**: **fibo-fnd-rel-rel:hasUniqueId**.

The mapping context from Staging class to FIBO class

Source and target data property



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SPARQL rules specify complex data transformations.

The `hasSourceInstance` object property provides data lineage. For every FIBO instance, we have a link to its original instance in the Call Report.

```
spin:rule ▾
★ # Set the FIBO instance source to THIS
  CONSTRUCT {
    ?targetLEI fro-ref:hasSourceInstance ?this .
  }
  WHERE {
    BIND (spinmap:targetResource(?this, ffiec-031-spin-fibo:RCON9224-LegalEntityIdentifier) AS ?targetLEI) .
  }
```

The `BIND` function uses the mapping context to determine the FIBO target instance



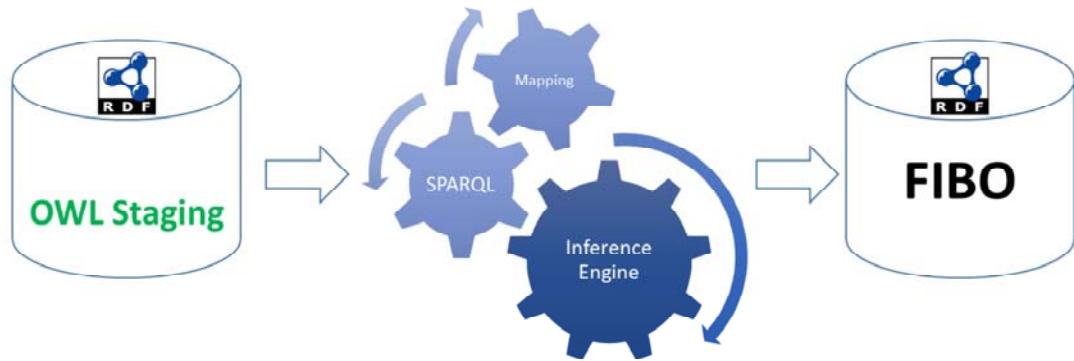
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The inference engine (Reasoner) populates FIBO.



We validate FIBO data, mapping, and lineage.



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We run the inference engine out of Topbraid. It take quite a while because in development we include the full FIBO ontology.

The Legal Entity Identifier class has a new instance

The source instance points to the original FFIEC instance.

A SPARQL rule has populated the link to the FIBO Corporation instance.

The unique identifier shows the correct LEI.

The screenshot shows a 'Resource Form' window for an instance of 'LegalEntityIdentifier'. The URL is <http://www.omg.org/spec/EDMC-FIBO/B/E/LegalEntities/LEIEntities>. The 'Annotations' section contains a note pointing to a file:///BankOntology/data/Cert628_093016.xml#r-1084. The 'Other Properties' section includes fields for 'fro-ref:hasSourceInstance' (set to a specific XML reference), 'fibo-fnd-aap-agt:identifies' (set to 'fibo-be-le-cbStockCorporation_LEI_7H6GLXDRUGQFUS7RNE97'), 'fibo-fnd-rel-rel:appliesTo', 'fibo-fnd-rel-rel:characterizes', 'fibo-fnd-rel-rel:reclassifies', 'fibo-fnd-rel-rel:defines', 'fibo-fnd-rel-rel:denotes', 'fibo-fnd-rel-rel:rel-hasUniqueIdentifier' (set to '7H6GLXDRUGQFUS7RNE97'), 'fibo-fnd-rel-rel:isMemberOf', 'fibo-fnd-rel-rel:refersTo', 'fibo-fnd-rel-rel:represents', 'fibo-fnd-util-alch:hasArgument', 'fibo-fnd-util-alch:hasExpression', 'fibo-fnd-util-alch:hasOperand', and 'rdf:type' (set to 'fibo-be-le-leLegalEntityIdentifier').



Architecture details

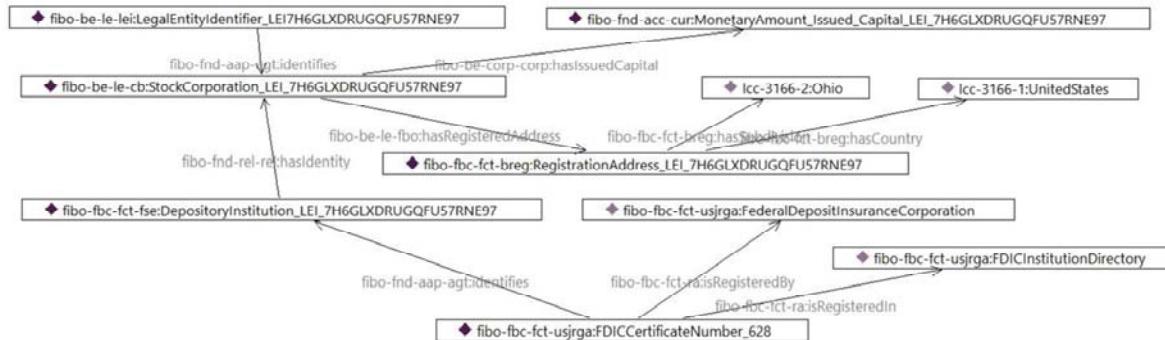
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FIBO has a detailed taxonomy of Organization (48 subclasses) and Financial Service Provider (46 subclasses). Unfortunately, they are all primitive classes. We must assert that our FFIEC import is a Stock Corporation and Depository Institution.

It would be better to have more Defined Classes. The inference engine rather than the mapping architect should determine the type of bank.

The resource graph shows populated FIBO instances and their relationships.



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- FIBO differentiate between the Agent (Stock Corporation) and the Role (Depository Institution) it plays. The two are connected via the hasIdentity object property.
- The LegalEntityIdentifier identifies the Corporation
- The Corporation has a registered Address.
- Address links to state and country, already in FIBO
- FIBO stores Capital (and others) as Monetary Amount. The number plus semantics, like currency and date.
- The Depository Institution (not the corporation!) has an FDIC Certificate number. We use this number to create the URI.
- The certificate ties up to FDIC and FDIC directory, already in FIBO.

Nice design. But FIBO need more support for Accounts and Balances!

The data query traverses the joins and shows data properties

```
SELECT ?institution ?lei ?country_name  
?state_name ?issued_capital ?fdic_certificate  
?regulator ?registration_directory  
WHERE {  
  ?corporation fibo-fnd-aap-agt:hasName  
    ?institution .  
  ?corporation  
    fibo-be-le-fbo:hasRegisteredAddress  
    ?registered_address .  
  ....  
  ?institution_directory rdfs:label  
  ?registration_directory .  
}
```

institution_name	JPMorgan Chase Bank, National Association
lei	7H6GLXDRUGQFU57RNE97
country_name	United States
state_name	Ohio
issued_capital	\$176,083,000,000
fdic_certificate	628
regulator	FDIC
registration_directory	FDIC Institution Directory



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The full query is on the website.

The mapping query lists source to target class.

sourceClass	context	targetClass
ffiec-concept:RSSD9017	◆ ffiec-031-spin:fibo:RSSD9017-StockCorporation	fibo-be-le-cb:StockCorporation
ffiec-concept:RSSD9130	◆ ffiec-031-spin:fibo:RSSD9130-RegisteredAddress	fibo-be-le-fbo:RegisteredAddress
ffiec-concept:RSSD9220	◆ ffiec-031-spin:fibo:RSSD9220-RegisteredAddress	fibo-be-le-fbo:RegisteredAddress
ffiec-concept:RCON9224	◆ ffiec-031-spin:fibo:RCON9224-LegalEntityIdentifier	fibo-be-le-lei:LegalEntityIdentifier
ffiec-concept:RSSD9130	◆ ffiec-031-spin:fibo:RSSD9130-RegistrationAddress	fibo-fbc-fct-breg:RegistrationAddress
ffiec-concept:RSSD9200	◆ ffiec-031-spin:fibo:RSSD9200-RegistrationAddress	fibo-fbc-fct-breg:RegistrationAddress
ffiec-concept:RSSD9220	◆ ffiec-031-spin:fibo:RSSD9220-RegistrationAddress	fibo-fbc-fct-breg:RegistrationAddress
ffiec-concept:RSSD9017	◆ ffiec-031-spin:fibo:RSSD9017-DeppositoryInstitution	fibo-fbc-fct-fsc:DeppositoryInstitution
ffiec-concept:RSSD9050	◆ ffiec-031-spin:fibo:RSSD9050-FDICCertificateNumber	fibo-fbc-fct-usjrga:FDICCertificateNumber
ffiec-concept:RSSD9050	◆ ffiec-031-spin:fibo:RSSD9050-FDICRegistryEntry	fibo-fbc-fct-usjrga:FDICRegistryEntry
ffiec-concept:RCFD3632	◆ ffiec-031-spin:fibo:RCFD3632-RetainedEarnings	fibo-fnd-acc-aeq:RetainedEarnings
ffiec-concept:RCFAP059	◆ ffiec-031-spin:fibo:RCFAP059-MonetaryAmount	fibo-fnd-acc-cur:MonetaryAmount
ffiec-concept:RCFD3632	◆ ffiec-031-spin:fibo:RCFD3632-MonetaryAmount	fibo-fnd-acc-cur:MonetaryAmount

Mapping is in triples.



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This is the great value ontology provides for data management. Besides class mapping we can also dive down to query property mappings and rules.

The lineage graph connects FIBO to Call Report instances via the hasSourceInstance property



```
SELECT ?fibo_class ?fibo_inst ?call_cert_inst ?ffiec_class ?xml_tag  
WHERE {  
    ?fibo_inst fro-ref:hasSourceInstance ?call_cert_inst .  
    ?call_cert_inst a ?ffiec_class .  
    ?fibo_inst a ?fibo_class .  
    ?ffiec_class sxml:tag ?xml_tag  
}
```

Lineage is
in triples.



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Again, the value that ontology adds to data management. **Data Lineage is inherent**

The lineage query results trace the FIBO instance back to its XBRL source record.

[fibo_class]	fibo_inst	call_cert_inst	ffiec_class	xml_tag
fibo-be-le-cb: StockCorporation	fibo-be-le-cb: StockCorporation_LEI_7H6G	<file:///BankOntology/data/Call_LXDRUGQFU57RNE97 Cert628_093016.xml#r-2169>	ffiec-concept:RSSD9017	http://www.ffiec.gov/xbrl/call/concepts#RSSD9017
fibo-be-le-lei: LegalEntityIdentifier	fibo-be-le-lei: LegalEntityIdentifier_LEI7H6	<file:///BankOntology/data/Call_GLXDRUGQFU57RNE97 Cert628_093016.xml#r-1084>	ffiec-concept:RCON9224	http://www.ffiec.gov/xbrl/call/concepts#RCON9224
fibo-fbc-fct-fse: DepositoryInstitution	fibo-fbc-fct-fse: DepositoryInstitution_LEI_7	<file:///BankOntology/data/Call_H6GLXDRUGQFU57RNE97 Cert628_093016.xml#r-2169>	ffiec-concept:RSSD9017	http://www.ffiec.gov/xbrl/call/concepts#RSSD9017
fibo-fbc-fct-usjrga: FDICCertificateNumber	fibo-fbc-fct-usjrga: FDICCertificateNumber_628	<file:///BankOntology/data/Call_Cert628_093016.xml#r-642>	ffiec-concept:RSSD9050	http://www.ffiec.gov/xbrl/call/concepts#RSSD9050

FIBO

Ontology
Staging

XBRL
Source



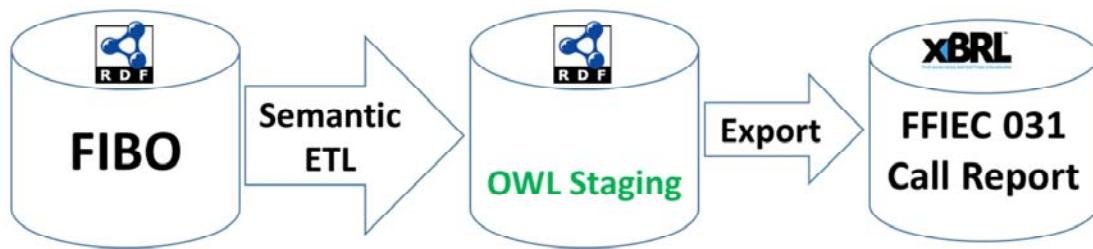
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The reverse – populate the Call Report out of FIBO.



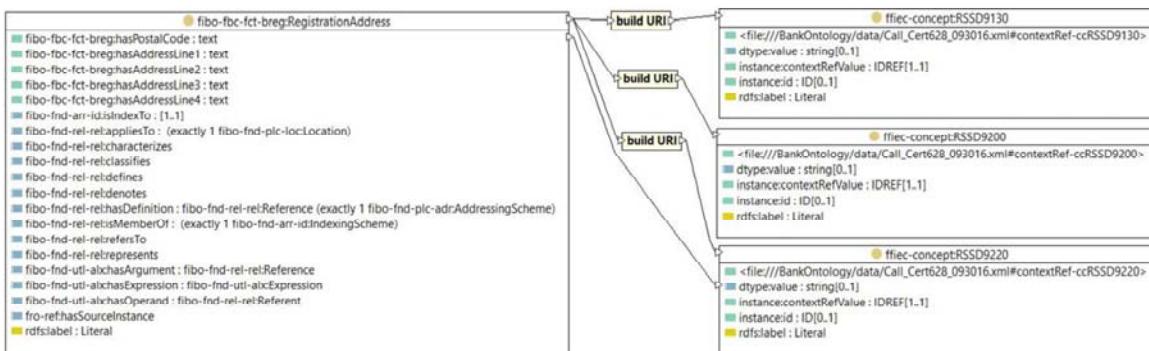
Finance key point

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The complex transformation and business rules are defined OWL-to-OWL, within the ontology. The export, conversion from OWL to XBRL is just mechanical, tooling.

Map FIBO into FFIEC 031 staging classes.



Our example, the FIBO registration address maps to 3 FFIEC MDRMs.



Program explanation

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RSSD9130 – city

RSSD9200 – state

RSSD9220 – zip code

The mapping is a reversal of the Staging to FIBO mapping context.

Unfortunately there is no “reverse mapping” ETL button.

We have to specify

- How to build (match) the Staging URI
- Transform FIBO formats into FFIEC formats.
- The UPDATE operation is still a challenge.

The Staging to FIBO mapping context query, provides our to-do list.



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The XBRL import assigns system generated URIs. We must match the correct instance URI in order to update. Or should we just create a completely new instance ontology?

The answer also depends on, whether we look at a single institution filing every 3 months or a consolidator / regulator holding multiple institutions in OWL Staging. .

Test case: JPM Chase moves to Vermont



We change the bank's city,
subdivision and postal code.

RIBO_spin_FFIEC.ttl

Resource Form

URL :Registries/RegistrationAddress_LEI_7H6GLXDRUGQFUS7RNNE97

Annotations

Other Properties

fro-ref:hasSourceinstance

- <file:///BankOntology/data/Call_Cert628_093016.xml#r-1876>
- <file:///BankOntology/data/Call_Cert628_093016.xml#r-1904>
- <file:///BankOntology/data/Call_Cert628_093016.xml#r-1935>

fibob-fbc-fct-breg:hasAddressLine1

fibob-fbc-fct-breg:hasAddressLine2

fibob-fbc-fct-breg:hasAddressLine3

fibob-fbc-fct-breg:hasAddressLine4

fibob-fbc-fct-breg:hasCity

- Montpelier

fibob-fbc-fct-breg:hasCountry

- [lcc-3166-1:UnitedStates]

fibob-fbc-fct-breg:hasPostalCode

- 05601

fibob-fbc-fct-breg:hasSubdivision

- [lcc-3166-2:Vermont]



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We run the inference engine and examine results.

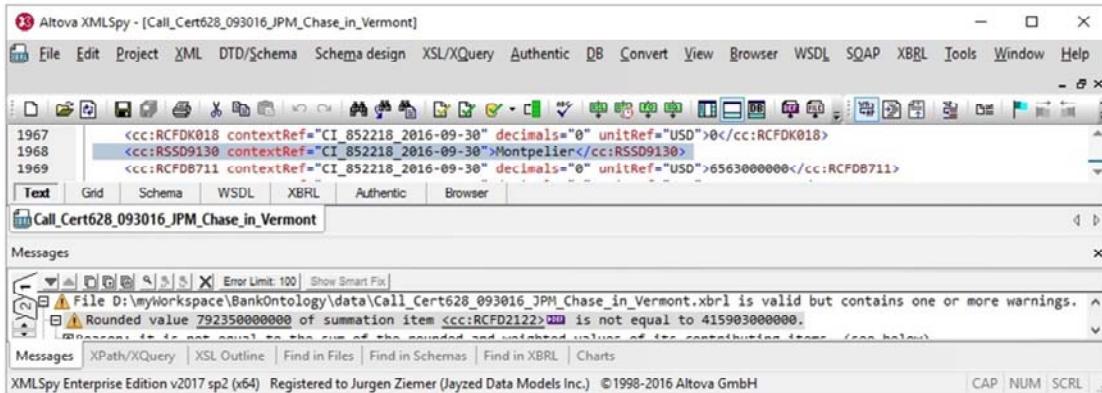
The resource form for city is an instance of MDRM RSSD9130.

The text node has changed to Montpelier (capital of Vermont).

The screenshot shows a software interface titled "Resource Form" with the URL "file:///BankOntology/data/Call_Cert628_093016.xml#r-1935". The "Annotations" section contains the value "CI_852218_2016-09-30". The "Other Properties" section includes "rdf:type" which is set to "ffiec-concept:RSSD9130". Below this, the "composite:child" field contains the value "<"Montpelier">". The "Incoming References" section lists a single entry: "<fro xmlns="http://www.xbrl.org/2003/instance">". A green arrow points from the text "The text node has changed to Montpelier (capital of Vermont)." to the "composite:child" field, and another green arrow points from the text "The resource form for city is an instance of MDRM RSSD9130." to the "rdf:type" field.

We would also examine the other changed resources.

Export the staging into FFIEC compliant XBRL.



The screenshot shows the Altova XMLSpy interface. The title bar reads "Altova XMLSpy - [Call_Cert628_093016_JPM_Chase_in_Vermont]". The menu bar includes File, Edit, Project, XML, DTD/Schema, Schema design, XSL/XQuery, Authentic, DB, Convert, View, Browser, WSDL, SOAP, XBRL, Tools, Window, Help. The toolbar has various icons for file operations like Open, Save, Print, etc. The main pane displays XML code with line numbers 1967, 1968, and 1969. Line 1968 contains the text: <cc:RCFDK018 contextRef="CI_852218_2016-09-30" decimals="0" unitRef="USD"></cc:RCFDK018> <cc:RSSD9130 contextRef="CI_852218_2016-09-30">Montpelier</cc:RSSD9130> <cc:RCFDB711 contextRef="CI_852218_2016-09-30" decimals="0" unitRef="USD">6563000000</cc:RCFDB711>. Below the code are tabs for Text, Grid, Schema, WSDL, XBRL, Authentic, and Browser. The status bar at the bottom shows "XMLSpy Enterprise Edition v2017 sp2 (x64) Registered to Jurgen Ziemer (Jayzed Data Models Inc.) ©1998-2016 Altova GmbH".

Line 1968 shows the updated city. The XBRL is valid.



Program explanation

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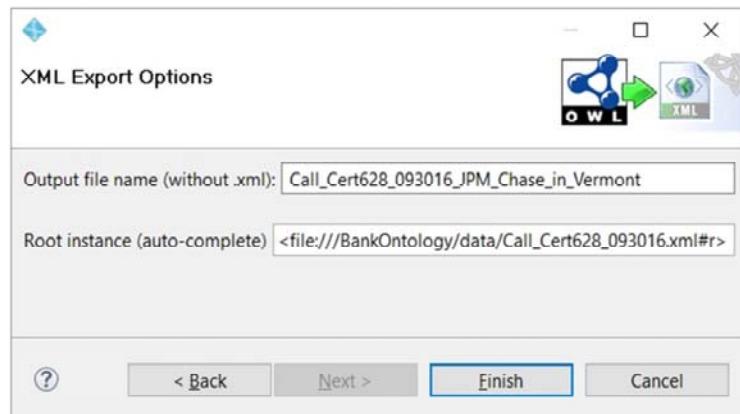
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We use XMLSpy as an XBRL tool. Topbraid only accepts XML files, so we have to modify the header and save as XML and XBRL.

We export the modified staging OWL into XML.

We invoke the export dialog for the staging OWL file.

The root instance “#r” will export all semantic XML triples.



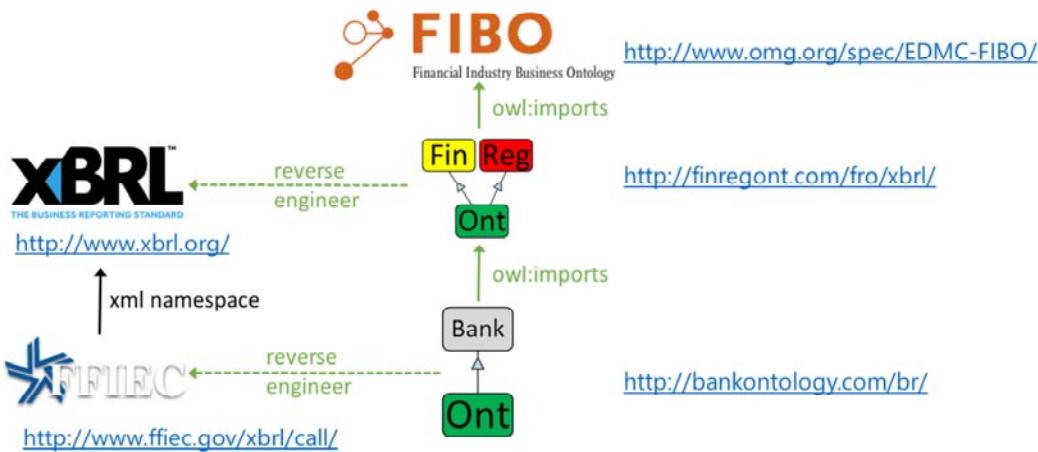
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The JPMC and some other bank XBRL files are on the bankontology.com website in the data directory. You are welcome to test with your filing software.

Namespaces and imports



You can follow the links to the base namespaces.

The FFIEC Call Report imports XBRL.

As the upper/core ontology FIBO is on top of the owl imports.

Financial Regulation Ontology has entities common for Banks, Funds, Hedge funds and Insurance. So it is the domain to hold the XBRL ontology. FinRegOnt imports FIBO and a Legal Ontology.

Bank Ontology holds the reverse engineered FFIEC taxonomy. It imports the XBRL classes from FinRegOnt.

To try it out, just create a “My Bank” set of ontologies, importing the bank ontology.



Consolidated Life New York offices, 1960. (Jack Lemmon in Billy Wilder's "The Apartment")

**Hundreds of people
mapping between
numerous
heterogeneous
systems, languages,
components...**

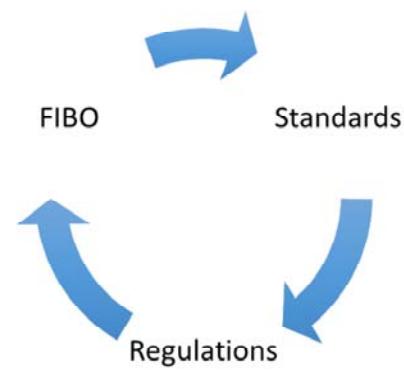


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To recap:
We started in the bleak 1960s.



Everything is a triple



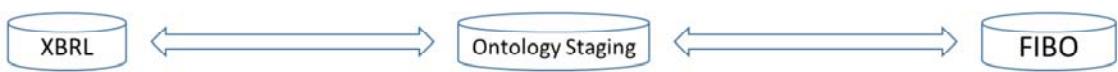
Finance key point

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In the bright future everything is a triple.

- Standards and Regulations drive FIBO.
- FIBO makes compliance data management less complex.



Lessons learned:



FIBO has good support for compliance. We can load XBRL data into FIBO and generate the Call Report out of FIBO.



XBRL import and transformations are slow.



FIBO is too assertive. Have more defined classes!



Program explanation

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XBRL, Staging FIBO - two simple steps in either direction.

The appendix has links to the ontologies, documentation and tutorials.

References

1. Tutorial : <http://finregont.com/financial-regulation-ontology-tutorial/>
Chapter one has an intro to OWL, FIBO, and the Legal reference ontology. There is also a getting started with Protégé section.
Chapter two shows XML source import in depth for Code of Federal Regulations and United States Code.
2. XBRL Ontology: <http://finregont.com/xbrl/>
Includes links to the ontology files and documentation.
3. Bank ontology: <http://bankontology.com/ontology-directory-files-prefixes/>
4. XBRL consortium, US website: <https://xbrl.us/>
5. FFIEC taxonomy and data download: <https://cdr.ffiec.gov/public/Default.aspx>
6. Topbraid Composer website:
<http://www.topquadrant.com/tools/IDE-topbraid-composer-maestro-edition/>



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